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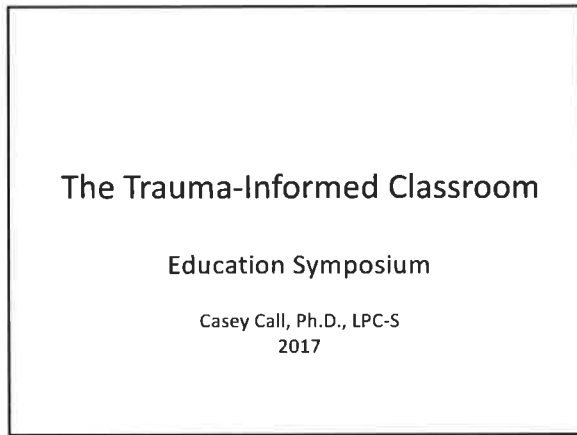
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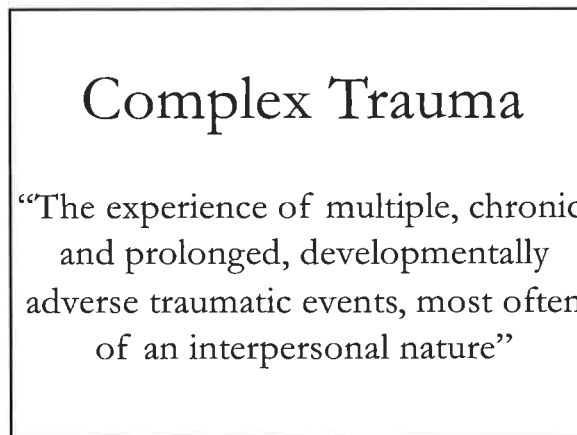
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### Risk Factors

- Prenatal Risks
  - drugs, alcohol, stress
- Perinatal Risks
  - difficult or complicated birth
- Postnatal Risks
  - NICU, hospitalization
- Maltreatment
  - domestic violence, abuse
- Neglect
  - abandonment, institutionalization, parents' psychologically unavailable
- System Effects
  - poverty, discrimination, multiple placements
- Natural or Man-made Traumas
  - car accidents, floods

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### Five B's of Trauma

- Brain
- Biology
- Behavior
- Body
- Beliefs

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### Trauma-Induced Changes



Bruce Perry, 2005

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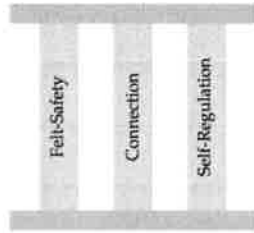
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### Three Pillars of Trauma-Informed Care



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### Meaningful Relationships



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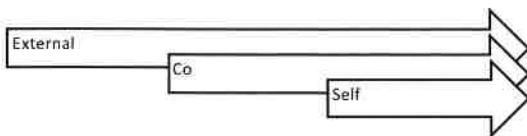
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### Regulation



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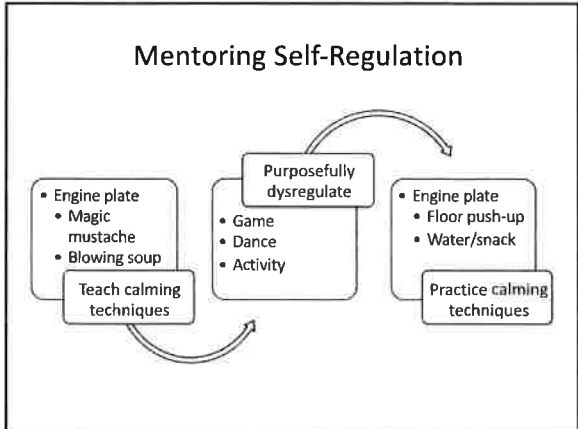
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