UPDATED THERMODYNAMIC MODEL OF THE LOS HUMEROS GEOTHERMAL RESERVOIR, PUEBLA, MÈXICO

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ABSTRACT

Los Humeros geothermal field is located on the eastern side of central Mexico approximately 25 km NW of the city of Perote in the State of Puebla, inside the volcanic complex of caldera type in the oriental part of the Mexican volcanic belt of the Plioquaternary one.

In the present work departing from updated information of enthalpies and chemical composition of the download fluids of a wells section (H-012, H-015, H-016, H-017, H-019, H-039) of the Los Humeros geothermal reservoir, Puebla, México, provided by the C.F.E. (2007), we determined the thermodynamic condition of the reservoir comparing the values of enthalpies of the unload fluids of the wells with the values that the literature mentions for the different thermodynamic possible states of the fluids, identifying that Los Humeros geothermal reservoir is of vapor dominated thermodynamic state.

This vapor dominated thermodynamic state is compatible with the temperature profile of the reservoir, as observed in the average temperatures determined from the study of fluid inclusions (in the deepest zone $T_h = 337$ °C) and in the stabilized temperatures from wells (in the deepest zone $T_s=300$ °C).

Key words: vapor dominated thermodynamic state, geothermal reservoir